



B.K. BIRLA CENTRE FOR EDUCATION

SARALA BIRLA GROUP OF SCHOOLS
A CBSE DAY-CUM-BOYS' RESIDENTIAL SCHOOL



PRE MID TERM 2026-27 LEGAL STUDIES

Class: XII

Date: 25/07/2026

Admission no:

Time: 1 hrs

Max Marks: 25

Roll no:

General Instructions:

- All questions are compulsory.
- Read the questions carefully before answering.
- Section A carries 08 MCQs of 1 mark each.
- Section B carries 06 marks and answers should not exceed 40 words each.
- Section C carries 06 marks. The answers should exceed 100 words each.
- Section D carries 05 marks. The answers should exceed 140 words.

Section A

I. Multiple Choice Questions. Choose the correct option:

(8 × 1 = 8)

Q1. A tort is:

- a) A criminal wrong b) A civil wrong c) A constitutional wrong d) A contractual obligation

Q2. Which of the following is an essential element of negligence?

- a) Agreement b) Duty of care c) Intention to marry d) Consideration

Q3. Libel is:

- a) Written defamation b) Spoken defamation c) Assault d) Battery

Q4. In tort law, damages are awarded to:

- a) Punish the accused only b) Compensate the injured party
c) Imprison the defendant d) Cancel a contract

Q5. Which of the following is a tort against property?

- a) Assault b) Battery c) Trespass to land d) Defamation

Q6. Which defence means that the plaintiff voluntarily accepted the risk?

- a) Necessity b) Volenti non fit injuria c) Mistake d) Consent by court

Q7. The case of Donoghue v. Stevenson is associated with:

- a) Defamation b) Negligence c) Trespass d) Nuisance

Q8. Public nuisance affects:

- a) One individual only b) A particular family
c) The general public d) A company only

Section B

(6)

Very Short Answer Questions

(Answer in not more than 40 words)

9. What is negligence?
10. What is nuisance?
11. What is defamation?

Section C

(6)

Short Answer Questions

(Answer in not more than 100 words)

12. Discuss the different kinds of defamation and the remedies available to an aggrieved person.
13. Explain the essential elements of negligence with suitable examples.

Section D

(5 × 1 = 5)

Long Answer Questions

(Answer in not more than 140 words)

14. Describe the various torts against person and property with suitable examples.

-----ALL THE BEST-----